

高校英語 標準

= 直接法と仮定法 =

直接法と仮定法

If it rains tomorrow , I will stay home .

If I live near the sea , I could go swimming everyday .

仮定法過去と仮定法過去完了

If I were free , I could go with you .

If I knew his phone number , I would call him .

If I had been free , I could have gone with you .

If I had known his phone number , I would have called him .

if 節と主節の異なった時制

If he had joined the team , he would be a star now .

未来のことを表す仮定法

If you were to write a book , what it be about ?

If he should change his mind , he would let us know .

if の省略

Were I rich , I could buy the car .

練習問題

英訳せよ

- 1.もし彼女に会ったら、私は図書館にいると伝えてください。
- 2.もし私が車を持っていれば、駅まで10分で行けるのだが。
- 3.もしあなたがもう少し早く来ていたなら、私の妹に会えたのだけれど。
- 4.仮に無人島で暮らすとしたら、あなたは どうしますか？ 毎日釣りをしたいと思います。
- 5.あの申し出を受けていたなら、彼は今頃スペインにいるだろう。

wish を使った仮定法

I wish I knew his phone number .

I wish I had studied more .

as if を使った仮定法

He treats me as if I were a little child .

I feel as if I had had a horrible nightmare .

仮定法を使った慣用表現

If it were not for your help , I would not be able to do this job .

If it had not been for your help , I would not have been able to do this job .

If only I were rich !

It's time you went to bed .

if を使わない仮定法

Without your help , I would not be able to do this job .

With a little more money , I could buy another coat .

We know Jim very well ; otherwise we would not trust him .

An honest man wouldn't do such a thing .

練習問題

1. 「ケン、もうお風呂に入る時間だよ。」 「後で。今、テレビを見ているんだ。」
2. もっと早くにこの本を読んでいたらなあ。
3. 彼はまるでその映画を見たかのように話す。
4. もう一度彼に会えればなあ。
5. もし辞書がなければ、外国語を学ぶことは難しいだろう。