高校英語 標準

=分詞=

〈分詞〉

現在分詞

過去分詞

・名詞を修飾する分詞

Firefighters entered the burning house.

Be careful of the broken glass.

Do you know the girl talking to Sally?

They have a son named Chris.

補語になる分詞

The mall will remain closed until Thursday .

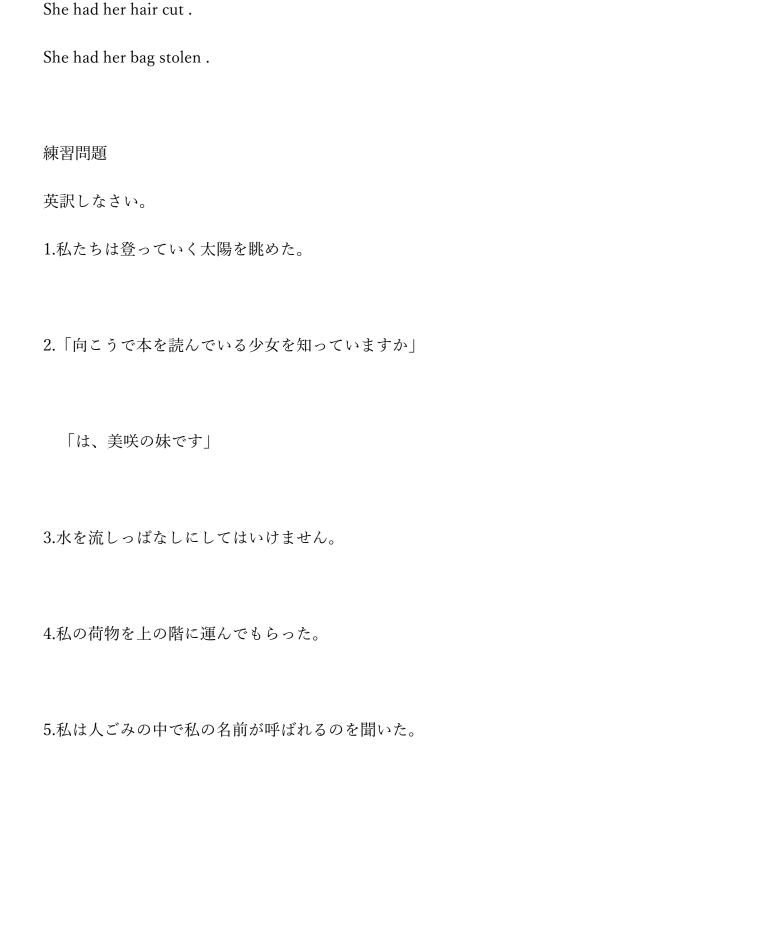
He came running to us.

She kept me waiting for an hour.

知覚動詞+O+分詞

I saw Steve waiting for a bus.

I saw the book advertised in the paper.



使役動詞+O+過去分詞

〈分詞構文〉

・分詞構文の形

I walked around the town taking pictures.

Written in plain English, this book is easy to read.

I just stood there, not knowing what to do.

・分詞構文が表す意味

We sat up all right, taking on the phone.

Playing soccer, He hurt his leg.

The train leaves Nagoya at eight, arriving in Tokyo at ten.

Feeling sick, I went to see a doctor.

完了形の分詞構文

Having finished my homework, I went to bed.

独立分詞構文

It being the holiday season, the train was full.

Judging from this picture, he is very tall.

その他: generally speaking, frankly speaking, speaking of ~

付帯状況を表す

He waited for her to come back with the engine running.

The woman was sitting with her legs crossed.

練習問題

英訳しなさい

1.彼女は紅茶を飲みながら、友人を待っていた。

2.浜辺を歩いていた時、私は2人の女の子に会った。

3.「トムはその時、何をしていた?」「彼は目を閉じて音楽を聴いていたよ。」

4.率直に言って、妹と買い物をするのは好きではない。(shop)

5.以前彼に会ったことがあったので、すぐに彼だとわかった。(recognize)